



Admission Criteria and Operational Requirements  
for Becoming a Participant of  
HKFE Clearing Corporation Limited

Jun 2022

HKFE Clearing Corporation Limited

(A wholly-owned subsidiary of Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited)

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## HKFE CLEARING CORPORATION LIMITED

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## **I. BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

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### **A. HKEX**

Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited (HKEX) is the holding company of two Exchanges, The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (SEHK) and Hong Kong Futures Exchange Limited (HKFE). It also owns three clearing houses, namely Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited (HKSCC), HKFE Clearing Corporation Limited (HKCC) and The SEHK Options Clearing House Limited (SEOCH), and operates two clearing and settlement systems, Central Clearing and Settlement System (CCASS) and Derivatives Clearing and Settlement System (DCASS).

HKEX went public in June 2000 following the integration of the securities and derivatives markets of SEHK and HKFE. As a listed company, answerable to its shareholders, HKEX competes vigorously for opportunities in the region and around the world. It is a market-driven business, operating business-driven markets.

The mission of HKEX is to operate a world-class marketplace for Hong Kong and Mainland China securities and derivatives products. By offering access to international capital markets for issuers and an open, secure, fair, orderly, efficient and transparent marketplace for investors, issuers and intermediaries, HKEX contributes to Hong Kong's status as an international financial centre and the premier capital market for China. By servicing China's substantial long-term demand for capital and exchange services in accordance with international standards and practices, HKEX will further enhance its position as one of the world's pre-eminent exchanges.

### **B. DCASS**

Both HKCC and SEOCH use DCASS to clear and settle their derivatives products. DCASS is a fully electronic and automated system capable of supporting many types of derivatives products. It is on the same technology platform and the same operational infrastructure as Hong Kong Futures Automated Trading System (HKATS). This provides seamless operational environment for derivatives trading and clearing. The Application Programming Interface connectivity provided by DCASS allows participants to connect their back-office applications on a host-to-host basis, thereby facilitating straight through processing for improved operational efficiency and reduced risk. DCASS also processes clearing transactions in real-time and provides extensive access to clearing data to support the risk management functions.

DCASS comprises the core derivatives clearing and settlement functionality, the margining engine and the common collateral management system (CCMS). CCMS supports the management of collateral for the cash and derivatives markets. It is available to both DCASS and CCASS Participants. It accommodates a wide range of collateral types and has cross-market collateral management capability.

## II. INFORMATION FOR POTENTIAL APPLICANTS FOR HKCC PARTICIPANTSHIP

### A. Participantship categories

*Under HKCC, there are two categories of Participantship, namely, Clearing Participant and General Clearing Participant. The table below summarises their admission criteria / financial requirements / operational requirements.*

		<b>Clearing Participant (CP)</b>	<b>General Clearing Participant (GCP)</b>
1	Provisions	Every HKCC Participant is entitled in accordance with the HKCC Rules to record, register, and clear Contracts entered into by itself for its own account and on behalf of its clients.	In addition to clearing Contracts traded for its own account and on behalf of its clients, a GCP is also entitled to record, register, and clear Contracts in accordance with the HKCC Rules on behalf of Non-Clearing Participants with which it has entered into a Clearing Agreement.
<b>Admission Criteria and Requirements</b>			
2	Pre-requisite for admission as a participant	Be an Exchange Participant of HKFE.	Be an Exchange Participant of HKFE; or  Be a registered institution (RI) which is registered to carry on Type 2 regulated activity under the Banking Ordinance (Chapter 155 of the laws of Hong Kong)
<b>Financial Requirements</b>			
3	Initial Contribution to the Reserve Fund	HK\$1,500,000	HK\$7,500,000
		Pursuant to HKCC Rules, each HKCC Participant is required to contribute to the Reserve Fund in the form of an HKCC Participant's Deposit upon its HKCC Participantship application being approved.	
4	Liquid capital Requirement  (not applicable to GCP which is a RI)	HK\$5,000,000 <sup>1</sup>	HK\$100,000,000 provided that if it has entered into valid clearing agreements with no more than five Non-Clearing Participants, an additional HK\$20,000,000 for each Non-Clearing Participant after the fifth Non-Clearing Participant with which it has entered into a valid clearing agreement, subject to a maximum of HK\$390,000,000.

<sup>1</sup> HKCC imposes additional financial/capital requirement on new clearing participantship applications from time to time. Before submitting your firm's application to HKCC/applying for relevant licence(s) from regulator, your firm is strongly advised to contact DCASS hotline (2979 7222) to understand the latest financial requirement.

		Clearing Participant (CP)	General Clearing Participant (GCP)
		Or its required Liquid Capital under the Financial Resources Rules, whichever is the greater.	
5	Tier 1 capital Requirement  (GCP which is a RI)	N/A	HK\$390,000,000
6	Apportionment of Liquid Capital	<p>Where an HKCC Participant is a HKSCC Participant (may also be a SEOCH Participant) or carries on regulated activities under the Securities and Futures Ordinance other than Type 1 or Type 2 regulated activity, it must apportion either a designated amount or a percentage of the Liquid Capital for the purpose of clearing trades concluded or to be concluded on HKFE or satisfying its payment or other obligations as an HKCC Participant to HKCC.</p> <p><a href="https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Forms/Securities-(Hong-Kong)/Clearing/Operations_Technical/Clearing-Operations-(Including-Buy-In)/Application_Change_LC_Apportionment_20210528.pdf">https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Forms/Securities-(Hong-Kong)/Clearing/Operations_Technical/Clearing-Operations-(Including-Buy-In)/Application_Change_LC_Apportionment_20210528.pdf</a></p>	

		Clearing Participant (CP)	General Clearing Participant (GCP)
<b>Operational Requirements (Refer to Section II.B for Details)</b>			
7	Back office computer system	Unless exempted by HKCC, have installed such computer equipment and software as may be specified by HKCC for gaining access to DCASS and CCMS and ensure that such computer equipment and software is operated and maintained in accordance with the requirements as prescribed from time to time by HKCC.	
8	Settlement/Designated Bank Accounts for Money Settlement Arrangement		
9	Connection to DCASS and Installation of CCMS Terminals		
10	Execution of DCASS Subscription and Licence Agreement		
11	Appointment of Delegated Administrators and Authorised Users for CCMS and Client Connect		
12	Appointment of Authorised Signatories and Contact Persons		
13	Operations & Risk Control Plan		
14	Form W-8BEN-E - Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities) or any relevant form as applicable		

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## B. Mandatory operational requirements

### 1. Settlement/Designated Bank Accounts for Money Settlement Arrangement

The money settlement process of HKCC is effected by fund transfers between the bank account of HKCC and the bank accounts of HKCC Participants maintained with the Settlement / Designated Bank. All fund transfers, whether for amounts collected from or payable to a HKCC Participant, are initiated by HKCC issuing a Direct Debit Instruction or Direct Credit Instruction to the Settlement / Designated Bank as applicable.

For each settlement currency, a HKCC Participant is required to open bank accounts at the Settlement / Designated Banks appointed by HKCC for money settlement purpose.

Moreover, each HKCC Participant must execute the uniform Direct Debit Mandates to its Settlement / Designated Bank authorising the Settlement / Designated Bank to release funds to HKCC's account upon receipt of direct debit instructions from HKCC. The Direct Debit Mandates will become effective only when the Settlement / Designated Bank confirms its acceptance. Direct Debit Mandates are available from HKCC.

The "List of Settlement Banks and Designated Banks for HKCC Participants" can be found at:-

[http://www.hkex.com.hk/eng/market/clr/dvclr/clarng\\_hkccseoch/banklist\\_hkccseoch/HKC C Banklist.htm](http://www.hkex.com.hk/eng/market/clr/dvclr/clarng_hkccseoch/banklist_hkccseoch/HKC C Banklist.htm).

For Derivatives Holiday Trading, the list of Settlement Bank approved by HKCC for settlement of the Derivatives Holiday Product can be found at:-

<https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Trading/Derivatives/Trading-Mechanism/Derivatives-Holiday-Trading/List-of-H-banks.pdf>

#### *Lead-time required*

HKCC will send the Direct Debit Mandates to the applicant's Settlement / Designated Bank for system setup for effecting money settlement. The whole process will take about two to six weeks to complete.

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## **2. Connection to DCASS and Installation of CCMS Terminals**

### 2.1 Connection to DCASS

HKCC Participants can access to DCASS via HKEX's Central Gateway in 2 ways: (i) using the browser based frontend application, namely DCASS Online; and/or (ii) using customized OMnet Application Programme Interface (OAPI).

By using OAPI, HKCC Participants can connect their back-office system to DCASS with straight-through-processing which can support high clearing volume. As information from DCASS will be updated on real time basis, the direct host-to-host connection alternative provided by OAPI can help HKCC Participants to improve their operational efficiency and provide better risk management control.

HKCC Participants will be informed of the relevant procedures when the scheduled network installation date has been confirmed.

#### *Lead-time required*

The connectivity test of DCASS will normally be arranged in the week following the telecommunication line installation, where applicable.

For information about DCASS connection, please refer to the [DCASS FAQ](#).

### 2.2 CCMS Terminal Installation

HKCC Participants can access CCMS, via CCASS Terminal or CCMS Terminal, to input collateral management instructions and perform balance and rates enquiries.

HKCC Participants should contact the Accredited Vendors directly to apply for line installation and notify HKCC the details about dedicated data communication links upon submission of prescribed application / order forms to the Accredited Vendors.

#### *Lead-time required*

The lead-time for service delivery by Accredited Vendors is normally six weeks subject to the arrangement between HKCC Participants and the Accredited Vendor.

### 2.3 Sharing of CCASS Terminal (optional)

HKCC Participants belonging to the same company group are allowed to share among themselves the use of data lines via CCASS Terminal to access CCMS functions, subject to HKSCC approval. A Participant may seek approval by applying in the prescribed manner to HKSCC.

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### **3. Appointment of Delegated Administrators and Authorised Users for CCMS and Client Connect**

Each HKCC Participant must appoint its own administrators ("Delegated Administrators") to establish and manage, via CCASS or CCMS Terminal, the access of its Authorised Users to CCMS. Only persons approved as the HKCC Participant's Authorised Users will be granted access to CCMS via CCASS or CCMS Terminals.

In addition, each HKCC Participant must appoint its own Client Connect Delegated Administrators (CCDAs). The CCDAs can then setup their own Business users to access Client Connect services. Details of [Client Connect](#) are found in HKEX website.

For access control purposes, HKCC Participants need to apply for the smartcards, in the prescribed manner as specified by HKCC, for their Delegated Administrators and Authorised Users.

### **4. Appointment of Authorised Signatories and Contact Persons**

#### Authorised Signatories

Each Participant must provide HKCC with a list of authorised persons as its Authorised Signatories with specimen signatures to give written instructions to HKCC in connection with any matters relating to its participation and operations in DCASS and CCMS. The appointment of Authorised Signatories should be supported by a copy of Board Resolutions certified by a director or company secretary of the Participant.

#### Contact Persons

Each Participant must designate contact persons for specific purpose, e.g. DCASS operation, CCMS and Intra-day Margins for contact by HKCC in case of need in respect of matters relating to such Participant's daily operations in DCASS and CCMS.

### **5. Operations and Risk Control Plan**

HKCC Participant should submit an Operations & Risk Control Plan to HKCC at the time of application. Guidelines for Contents of Operations & Risk Control Plan are enclosed in the Attachment 2 of Explanatory Notes for Application for Participantship and Trading Right (EN1).

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Forms/Securities-\(Hong-Kong\)/Trading/Participantship/Participantship-Admission/EN1.pdf](https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Forms/Securities-(Hong-Kong)/Trading/Participantship/Participantship-Admission/EN1.pdf)



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## **6. FATCA Documentation**

In order to comply with the requirements under the U.S. Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA), each HKCC Participant must submit the latest version of duly completed Form W-8BEN-E published in the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (see III.C.6) or any relevant form as applicable to HKCC.

## **C. Optional services and their requirements**

### **DCASS OAPI application**

The OMnet Application Programming Interface (OAPI) connectivity provided by DCASS allows Participants to connect their own back office applications and third-party back-office applications on a host-to-host basis. This facilitates straight through processing for improved operational efficiency and reduced risk.

HKCC provides DCASS testing environment for HKCC Participants to test their DCASS OAPI program. Each OAPI program must go through the Certification Test arranged by HKCC before the OAPI program can be used in production environment. Certain charges will be applied to the access to DCASS testing environment, OAPI sub-license fee, certification test and other related matters. For the fee schedule, Participant can refer to [Appendix A to the HKCC Rules](#).

If Participants are interested in conducting DCASS OAPI testing and certification test, they can contact DCASS Hotline at 2979-7222 or email to [clearingpsd@hkex.com.hk](mailto:clearingpsd@hkex.com.hk) for details.

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## D. Other operations-related information

The applicant should be aware that the Clearing Rules and Procedures of HKCC will be binding on it upon admission as a HKCC Participant.

Following are some useful links for the applicant's easy reference:

Clearing Rules and Procedures of HKCC

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Rules/HKCC?sc\\_lang=en](https://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Rules/HKCC?sc_lang=en)

Fees and Cost Payable to HKCC

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Rules/HKCC/Rules/CC\\_AppA.pdf?la=en](https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Rules/HKCC/Rules/CC_AppA.pdf?la=en)

DCASS Training

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Clearing/Listed-Derivatives/Infrastructure/DCASS-Training-Course?sc\\_lang=en](https://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Clearing/Listed-Derivatives/Infrastructure/DCASS-Training-Course?sc_lang=en)

Frequently Asked Questions for DCASS and CCMS

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/Global/Exchange/FAQ/Derivatives-Market/Clearing-and-Settlement-and-Collateral-Management?sc\\_lang=en&DCASS](https://www.hkex.com.hk/Global/Exchange/FAQ/Derivatives-Market/Clearing-and-Settlement-and-Collateral-Management?sc_lang=en&DCASS)

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## III. APPLICATION PROCEDURES

### A. How and where to apply

The application form and relevant documents are obtainable on the HKEX website. Interested parties are required to:

1. Read carefully the “Explanatory Notes for Application for Participants and Trading Right”

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Forms/Securities-\(Hong-Kong\)/Trading/Participants/Participants-Admission/EN1.pdf](https://www.hkex.com.hk/-/media/HKEX-Market/Services/Rules-and-Forms-and-Fees/Forms/Securities-(Hong-Kong)/Trading/Participants/Participants-Admission/EN1.pdf)

2. Submit the “Application for Participants and Trading Right”

[http://www.hkex.com.hk/eng/market/hkex\\_part/criteria/partapp/documents/1.pdf](http://www.hkex.com.hk/eng/market/hkex_part/criteria/partapp/documents/1.pdf)

Other application documents can be downloaded from the HKEX website:

[http://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Become-a-Participant/Operational-Setup/Operational-Setup-for-HKCC-Participants?sc\\_lang=en](http://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Become-a-Participant/Operational-Setup/Operational-Setup-for-HKCC-Participants?sc_lang=en)

Please submit the completed application form and relevant document(s) to Participant Services, Cash Trading of HKEX.

An overall schedule and lead-time required for HKCC Participants application is summarised in the attached Appendix.

### B. Agreement

1. DCASS Subscription and Licence Agreement

The applicant has to sign a DCASS Subscription and Licence Agreement in prescribed form for DCASS connection. Participants shall ensure that DCASS is operated, and contracts are cleared and settled through DCASS.

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## C. Documents for HKCC operations

	Name of Forms	Reference Section
1	<a href="#">Direct Debit Mandates of Settlement/Designated Bank</a>	II.B.1
2	Creation of SFTP User IDs <a href="#">Application Form for SFTP User IDs for Report Retrieval Solution For Listed Derivatives Market</a>	II.B.2
3	Installation of CCMS Terminals a. <a href="#">CCASS / CCMS SDNet Line Service Notification Form for HKSCC / HKCC / SEOCH Participants / HKSCC Designated Banks</a> (not required if the applicant is going to share the CCASS Terminal) b. <a href="#">Sharing of CCASS / CCMS Terminal to access CCASS / CCMS</a> (optional and subject to approval by HKSCC)	II.B.2
4	Appointment of Delegated Administrators and Authorised Users a. <a href="#">User Profile for Delegated Administrator for New Participant</a> b. <a href="#">Smartcard Request Form for New Participant</a> c. <a href="#">Client Connect Delegated Administrator Rights Application / Maintenance Form</a>	II.B.3
5	Appointment of Authorised Signatories and Contact Persons for Operation Purpose a. <a href="#">List of Authorised Signatories with Specimen Signatures and Board Resolution (Sample)</a> b. <a href="#">Change of CCMS / DCASS Contact Persons Form</a>	II.B.4
6	Operations & Risk Control Plan	II.B.5
7	<a href="#">Form W-8BEN-E - Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)</a> or any relevant form as applicable	II.B.6

## D. Enquiries

DCASS Hotline: 2979 7222  
Monday to Friday 9:00 am to 6:00 pm  
(except New Year's Day)

Email enquiry address: [clearingpsd@hkex.com.hk](mailto:clearingpsd@hkex.com.hk)

Overall schedule and lead-time required for HKCC Participantship application

	<b>Major Events/Processes</b>	<b>Lead-time Required</b>
1	Submit the standard "Application for Participantship and Trading Right" (Form 1) to Participant Services, Cash Trading of HKEX	The lead-time and processing schedule are subject to completeness of application documents submitted and internal approval process for HKCC Participantship application.
2	Submit other application documents for Clearing Participantship to HKEX for vetting and approval	
<b>Processing of Application Documents</b>		
3	DCASS Subscription and Licence Agreement signed	1 – 2 weeks
4	Arrangement of Settlement/Designated Bank Account	2 – 6 weeks
5	Installation of telecommunication line for DCASS (N/A if leverage on HKATS network)	6 weeks
6	Installation of CCMS Terminal (N/A if sharing of terminal is arranged)	6 weeks
7	Appointment of Authorised Signatories and Contact Persons	1 – 2 weeks
8	Setup of Delegated Administrators and Authorised Users for operation of CCMS Terminal and Client Connect	1 – 2 weeks
9	Form W-8BEN-E - Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities) or any relevant form as applicable	1 – 2 weeks

Remarks:

The overall schedule is for reference only.

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## Remarks

This document is for information only and in the event of inconsistencies and / or conflicts between this document and the Clearing Rules and Procedures of HKCC, the latter shall prevail.

Information about admission criteria for exchange and clearing participation is also available at HKEX website

[https://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Clearing/Listed-Derivatives/Getting-Started/Becoming-a-HKCC-Participant?sc\\_lang=en](https://www.hkex.com.hk/Services/Clearing/Listed-Derivatives/Getting-Started/Becoming-a-HKCC-Participant?sc_lang=en)

## Glossary

CCASS	Central Clearing and Settlement System
CCMS	Common Collateral Management System
CNS	Continuous Net Settlement
DCASS	Derivatives Clearing and Settlement System
HKATS	Hong Kong Futures Automated Trading System
HKCC	HKFE Clearing Corporation Limited
HKEX	Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited
HKFE or the Futures Exchange	Hong Kong Futures Exchange Limited
HKSCC	Hong Kong Securities Clearing Company Limited
SEHK or the Stock Exchange or the Exchange	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
SEOCH	The SEHK Options Clearing House Limited