

# **Shanghai-Hong Kong Stock Connect Enhanced Pre-Trade Checking Model**

# Briefing to Participants January 2015













# **Amendment Log of the Presentation Material**



#### This presentation material is further revised after the briefing sessions to Participants in January 2015:

Date	Reason for Revision	Slide (All changes are marked in Red)
6 Feb 2015	<ul> <li>Revised the time for 2<sup>nd</sup> STI Batch Transfer (SPSA only) from 19:00 to 18:30</li> <li>The receiving account of STI for 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> STI Batch Transfers (SPSA only) at 17:30 and 18:30 can be any account other than SPSA, instead of only Stock Clearing Account</li> <li>STI Batch Transfer(SPSA only) will be processed before STI Batch Transfer(exclude SPSA) at 17:30 and 20:00</li> </ul>	14,15, 16, 30
11 Feb 2015	<ul> <li>Revised the function start time of "Change DI Requirement" from 19:15 to 07:15</li> </ul>	17
3 Mar 2015	<ul> <li>Revised to indicate the new STI batch runs should be applicable to MAMK only</li> </ul>	15, 16, 30
19 Mar 2015	<ul> <li>Mention the waiver of the Special Segregated Account         Maintenance Fee</li> <li>Revised description for STI Batch Transfer Runs to match         the wording in Rules and Procedures</li> <li>Morning SI BSR will not settle SIs involving SPSA</li> </ul>	12, 15, 16
25 Mar 2015	- Revised the generation time for "Unmatched SI Report" (CCLUS01) and "Intra-day ISI / SI Full List" (CSESI02)	30

## **Agenda**



- 1 Existing Pre-trade Checking Model
- 2 Enhanced Pre-trade Checking Model
- Modified Risk Management Measures for Enhanced Model

4 Implementation Schedule

5 Appendix

## **Agenda**

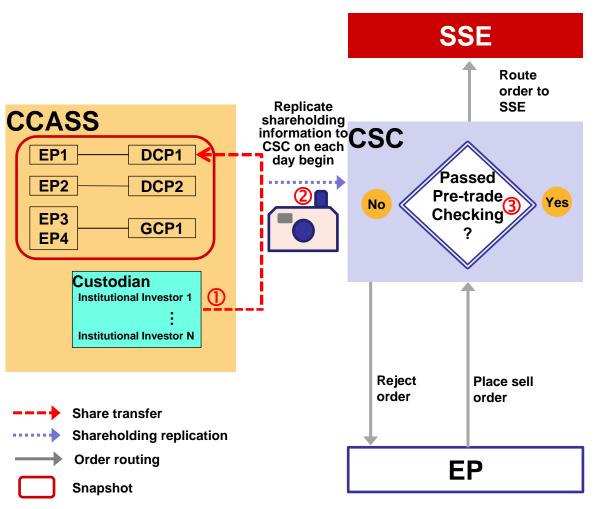


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### **Existing Pre-trade Checking Model**





#### What is Pre-trade checking?

 A mechanism to ensure EPs will have sufficient sellable quantity when placing sell orders

#### How is it done?

- Investors who use custodians must transfer shares from their custodians to the selling EPs before market open
- CCASS will take snapshot of each DCP & GCP's SSE Securities holdings each business day and replicate to CSC to facilitate Pre-trade Checking
- 3 Sell orders by an EP will be rejected by CSC if the EP's cumulative sell quantity in that stock for the day is higher than its stockholdings during market open

#### Who to ensure investors will not oversell?

 EPs' responsibility to ensure they have in place procedures and systems to prevent their clients from day trading and overselling of SSE Securities

# **Limitations of Existing Pre-trade Checking Model**



- Pre-trade delivery of shares by investors from custodians to broker
- Frequent movement of shares between custodians and brokers may cause operational burden and costs
- Inconvenient for investors to trade via multiple brokers
- The design is not in line with the practice of institutional investors where they move shares to brokers for settlement only after their orders are executed

Solution: Develop an enhanced Pre-trade Checking Model to address the above limitations.

The Enhanced Model is optional and will run alongside the Existing Model.

## **Agenda**



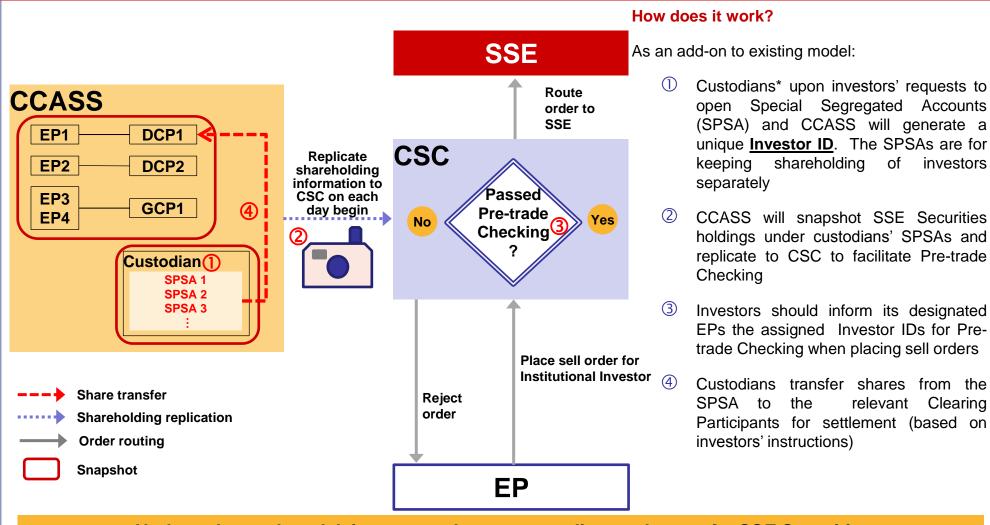
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# **Enhanced Pre-trade Checking Model**







Under enhanced model, investors who use custodians only transfer SSE Securities to Clearing Participants after sell order execution (Post-trade Delivery)

# SPSAs Leverage on Existing SSA Account Structure



Non-EP GCPs & Custodian Participants of CCASS can set up an SPSA via existing "Add Stock Segregated Account" function in CCASS. Any SSA set up by Custodian within the specific range "800XXXXX" will be classified as SPSA. CCASS will generate a unique Investor ID for each SPSA.

Institutional Investor	of (	SPSA Custodian A		SPSA ustodian B
	SSA No.	Investor ID	SSA No.	Investor ID
4	8000001	611682	8000001	600002
1	80000002	720462	-	-
2	8000003	701234	-	-
3	8000004	220462	8000003	129641
i	:	:	÷	:

#### **Institutional Investor 1:**

2 SPSAs at Custodian A, 1 SPSA at Custodian B

#### **Institutional Investor 2:**

1 SPSA at Custodian A

#### **Institutional Investor 3:**

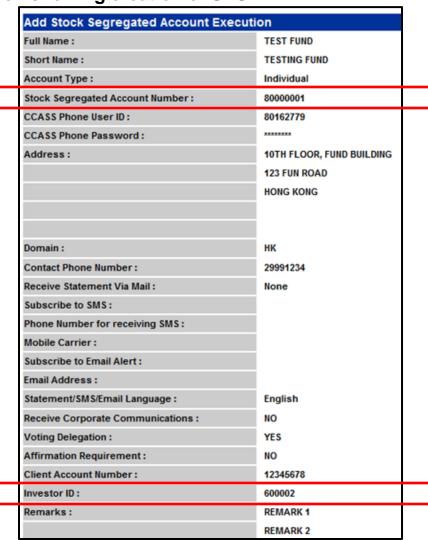
1 SPSA at Custodian A, 1 SPSA at Custodian B

The new model allows Institutional investors to open multiple SPSAs at multiple Custodians

### **Creation of SPSA at CCASS**



### Sample CCASS Screen showing creation of SPSA

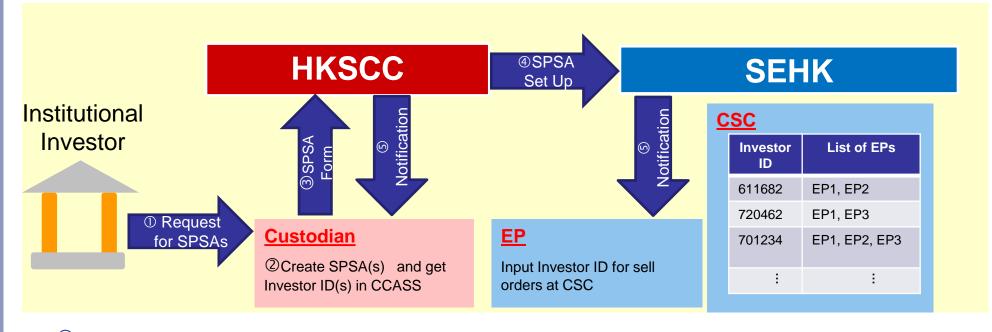


Must be in "800XXXXX" format

CCASS will generate Investor ID upon successful creation of SPSA by Custodians / non-EP GCPs

### **SPSA Setup Procedure**





- Each investor can request its custodian(s) to open SPSA(s) for holding SSE securities
- Custodian opens SPSAs in CCASS online. CCASS will assign an unique Investor ID for each SPSA opened
- 3 Custodian will complete and return the SPSA Form to HKSCC (with the authorized signatures from both Custodian and the designated EP)
- 4 HKSCC will inform SEHK to set up the unique Investor ID of the SPSA and the list of designated EP(s) in CSC
- Upon notification, custodian can start transferring the investor's shareholdings to the SPSA so that EP can start selling SSE securities for Investor from SPSA

Custodians shall give prior notice of not less than five business days to HKEx for adding or updating SPSA and list of designated EPs

### **SPSA Form**



I. MAINTENANCE REQUEST
[ ] Add [ ] Delete
Effective Date:   _
II. SPECIAL SEGREGATED ACCOUNT DETAILS
Special Stock Segregated Account No.:  _8_ _0_ 0_
Investor ID:
III. <u>DETAILS OF EXECUTING BROKER DESIGNATED BY THE INVESTOR</u>
Please provide details of the Exchange Participant designated by the investor for execution of China Connect Securities:
Exchange Participant ID Full Name of Exchange Participant

#### Notes:

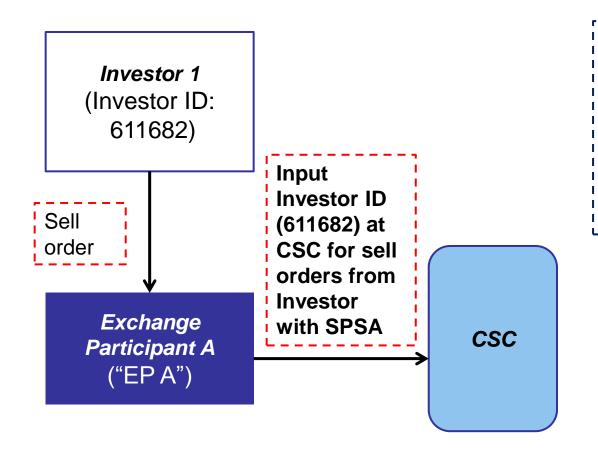
- Custodians or non-EP GCPs are required to fill in the SPSA number and Investor ID on the **Special Segregated Account and Designated Executing Broker Maintenance Form** ("SPSA Form"), which will be available on HKEx website
- To add or delete a designated Executing Broker (EP) for the investor, Custodian Participant or GCP shall give prior notice of not less than five business days
- Custodian Participant or GCP will be notified and the newly designated Executing Broker (EP) can start using the Investor ID on and after the effective date specified in the form. For delete request, the originally designated Executing Broker (EP) will not be able to use the Investor ID to place sell order on and after the effective date specified in the form.

Separate form should be submitted for each designated Executing Broker (EP) of the SPSA

Note: The Special Segregated Account Maintenance Fee (HKD 50 per SPSA account per month ) will be waivered until further notice.



## Sell Order Input and Pre-trade Checking at CSC



#### CSC will verify:

- EP A is a designated broker for the investor 1
- Investor 1 has sufficient holding in its account

If both checking pass -> Accept order If either checking fails -> Reject order

#### Notes:

- Investor can appoint <u>at most</u>
   <u>20 EPs</u> as brokers for each Investor ID
- Investor ID is not applicable to buy orders

### **Securities Settlement**

### - Post Trade Transfer for Short CNS Stock Position



#### How to settle CNS Sell obligation from SPSA?

Before CNS Batch Settlement Run (BSR) on T day,

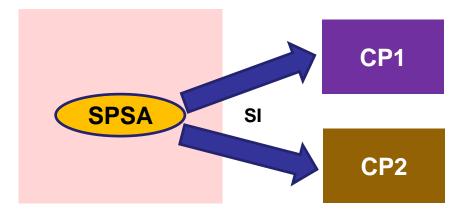
#### For non-EP GCPs:

Transfer the CNS sell quantity from SPSA to Clearing Account via <u>STI</u>, via two new STI transfer runs for SPSA<sup>1</sup>



#### **For Custodian Participants:**

Transfer the CNS sell quantity from SPSA to Clearing Participant via <u>SI</u>, via two new SI BSR<sup>2</sup>



#### Notes:

- 1) No intra-day transfer of shares with SPSA before Final CNS BSR (19:00), except via the two new STI batch transfer runs (at around 17:30 and 18:30) which only settle STIs with SPSA as delivering account and Stock Account other than SPSA as receiving account. All STIs involving SPSA will be in "Pending for Transfer" status before the new STI batch transfer run
- 2) Two New SI Batch Settlement Run (BSR)
  - At around 17:30 and 19:00 (right before the revised 1st and 2nd CNS BSR)
  - Only settle SIs with SPSA as delivering account

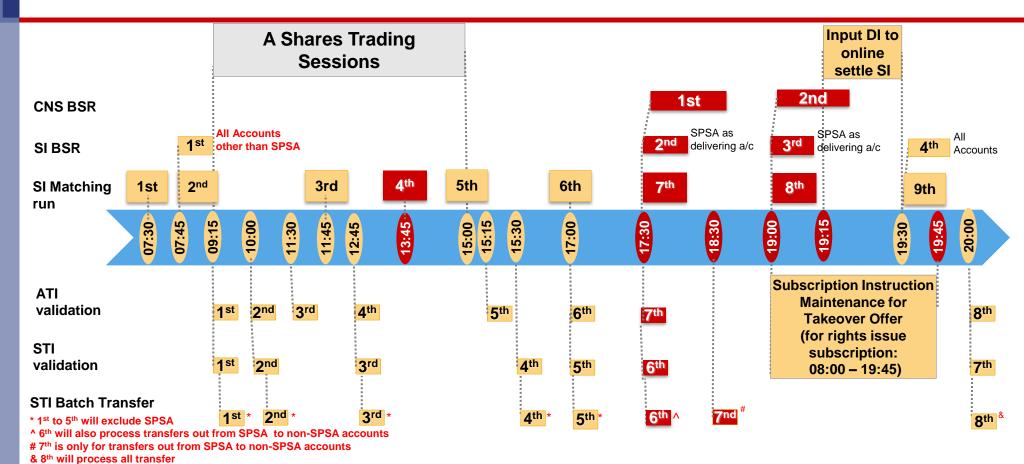
# Other changes to facilitate Pre-trade Checking(1) - Change of CCASS Processing Schedule



- Revise the CNS batch settlement run schedule for SSE Securities
  - 1<sup>st</sup> run: 16:30  $\rightarrow$  17:30 - 2<sup>nd</sup> run: 18:00  $\rightarrow$  19:00
- Additional SI matching runs
  - 13:45
  - 17:30
  - 19:00
- Additional SI batch settlement runs (for SPSA as delivering account only)
  - 17:30
  - 19:00
- Additional ATI / STI validation
  - 17:30
- Additional STI batch transfer runs and special arrangement for SPSA
  - Two new STI batch transfer runs (17:30 and 18:30)
  - Arrangement for SPSA:
    - 1st to 5th runs (09:15, 10:00, 12:45, 15:30 & 17:00 ) will process transfers related to **non-SPSA accounts**
    - 6<sup>th</sup> run (17:30) will process <u>also</u> transfers out from SPSA to non-SPSA accounts
    - 7<sup>th</sup> run (18:30) will process only transfers out from SPSA to non-SPSA accounts
    - 8<sup>th</sup> run (20:00) will process <u>all</u> transfers

### **Enhanced CCASS Processing Schedule for A-share Market**





- □ CNS BSR Schedule (1st: 16:30 → 17:30; 2nd: 18:00 → 19:00)
- ☐ Two more SI Batch Settlement Runs for settling SI with SPSA as delivering account (17:30 & 19:00)
  - Three more SI Matching Runs to facilitate stock transfer (13:45, 17:30 & 19:00)
- ☐ One more ATI & STI validation runs (17:30)

☐ Two more STI Batch Transfer runs for MAMK and special arrangement for SPSA related transfers

# Other changes to facilitate Pre-trade Checking(2) - Change of CCASS Function Times and Reports



#### 1) CCASS function time changes

	Market	Original Function Time	New Function Time
Input DI	MAMK	18:15 to 19:30	19:15 to 19:30
Change DI Requirement	MAMK	18:15 to 19:30	07:15 to 19:30
Change Hold Matched SI	MAMK	07:15 to 18:00	07:15 to 19:00
Subscription Instruction Maintenance	MAMK	18:00 to 19:00	08:00 to 19:45 (for rights issue subscription) 19:00 to 19:45 (for takeover offer)
Upload of ATI / STI batch file	GLOB*	08:00 to 19:15	08:00 to 19:45

<sup>\*</sup> Impact to all CCASS Participants

#### 2) New value in reports to indicate Sell Trades from SPSA

Report ID	Report Name	Market	New Value
CCLTN05	Final Clearing Statement	MAMK	"I" will be shown in the "Origin Indicator" for sell trades from SPSA
CCLID01	Intra-day Trade File	MAMK	"I" will be shown in the "Origin Indicator" for sell trades from SPSA

# 3) New CCASS Data File – Trade File of SPSA (available to Custodians / non-EP GCPs only):

Report ID	Report Name	Time	File Content
CCLTA01	Trade File of SPSA	Daily at around 16:15	Showing detail of the sell trades from SPSA, including trade time, counterparty participant ID, execution broker firm ID, SPSA account number, to facilitate the preparation of STI / SI by Custodians / non-EP GCPs for CNS settlement

# Other changes to facilitate Pre-trade Checking(3) - SI DVP



- Currently, only Free of Payment (FOP) SI is allowed for SSE Securities
- Delivery versus Payment (DVP) SI for USD, HKD and RMB will be added to enhance the settlement process of SSE Securities, settlement amount detail will be displayed in the "Enquire Money Position" function of CCASS

#### Time of EPI Generation for DVP SI:

Time of SI Settlement	<b>EPI Generation</b>	Payment Confirmation
Morning SI BSR at around 07:45	After 16:00	17:45
After morning SI BSR	After 20:00	Next Day 09:30

Relevant PG template, Report and Terminal User Guide\* are available at Stock Connect Webcorner of HKEx website for reference

http://www.hkex.com.hk/eng/market/sec\_tradinfra/chinaconnect/enhancedccassfunctionsreports.htm

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# Modification to Existing Risk Management Measures on Northbound Trades



#### Measures

### **Risk Implications**

#### **Existing**

- Pre-trade checking of holdings under CP
- Pre-trade stock delivery to CP

Low risk of settlement failure for short positions

#### New

- Pre-trade checking of holdings under registered custodian's SPSA account
- For SPSA trades, pre-trade delivery of stocks to CP is NOT required

- Risk of settlement failure
  - Investors/custodian may choose not to deliver stocks in SPSA to CP in certain circumstances¹

Additional risk arising from the Modified Model – Need to modify existing risk management measures on Northbound Trades

# Modification to Daily Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement



### **Daily Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement:**

#### **Current:**

Settlement deposit rate<sup>1</sup>

X

(CP's daily buy turnover in SSE Securities

+

Overdue short positions in SSE Securities)

#### New:

Settlement deposit rate

X
(CP's daily buy turnover in SSE Securities

+
Overdue short positions in SSE Securities

Daily sell turnover from SPSA in SSE Securities)

Note 1: Settlement deposit rate is currently at 20%

CPs who do not have SPSA sell trade will not be affected

# Modification to Monthly Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement



### **Monthly Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement:**

Current New Current

+ overdue short positions
in the previous month \*

Number of days having
buy turnover by the CP
in the previous month

Sum of SPSA's daily sell turnover in the previous month

Number of days having sell turnover by the SPSA in the previous month

× Settlement Deposit Rate

#### Note:

<sup>\*</sup> For the day without buy turnover in SSE Securities, overdue short positions will be excluded from the "sum of CP's daily buy turnover in SSE Securities + overdue short positions in SSE Securities in the previous month" in calculating the Monthly Mainland Settlement Deposit requirement.

# Calculation of Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement – Same as Today



### 1. Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement:

#### **Higher of**

Daily Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement

#### And

> Monthly Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement

#### 2. Amount to be collected from CP:

Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement – Mainland Settlement Deposit on hand

Collection frequency: Intra-day (by 3:30pm) and day-end

# **Calculation of Mainland Settlement Deposit –** *An Example*



(In RMB)									
Business day of the month	Buy Turnover in SSE Securities (A)	Overdue Short Position in SSE Securities (B)	Sell Turnover in SPSA (C)	Settlement Deposit Rate (%) (D)	Daily MSTD <sup>(Note1)</sup> Requirement [E=(A+B+C) xD)]	Monthly MSTD Requirement per last monthly review (F)	MSTD Requirement (G=higher of E & F)	MSTD on hand (H)	Amount to be (collected) / refund <sup>(Note 2)</sup> = G-H
Day 1	100,000	20,000	30,000	20	30,000	10,000	30,000	10,000	(20,000)
No buy turn	<u>over</u>								
Day 2	0	50,000	30,000	20	16,000	10,000	16,000	30,000	0
No overdue	short position								
Day 3	500,000	0	40,000	20	108,000	10,000	108,000	30,000	(78,000)
No buy turn	over and overd	ue short position							
Day 4	0	0	10,000	20	2,000	10,000	10,000	108,000	0
•									
No Special Sturnover	Segregated Acc	count's sell							
Day 10 (Refund day of the month)	300,000	30,000	0	20	66,000	10,000	66,000	108,000	42,000

#### Notes:

<sup>1.</sup> MSTD = Mainland Settlement Deposit

<sup>2.</sup> Refund (if any) will only be made on the 10<sup>th</sup> business day of the month. If the10<sup>th</sup> business day of the month is not a trading day in A-share market, refund will be made on next business day which is a trading day in A-share market.

# Modification to Mainland Settlement Deposit Payable Report (CRMSD01)



Additional field "SPSA SELL TURNOVER IN A SHARES" will be added to cater the change of:

- Daily Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement
- Monthly Mainland Settlement Deposit Requirement

	CRMSD01 B03456	HKSCC - CCASS		RUN DATE : 31DEC14
	CCASS COMPANY MAINLE	AND SETTLEMENT DEPOSIT PAYABL	E REPORT	RUN TIME : 19:30:00
				PAGE : 1
	DATE : 31DEC14			
	DATE : SIDECI4			
	BUY TURNOVER IN A SHARES	: CNY 10	0,000.00	
	OVERDUE SHORT POSITION IN A SHARES		0.000.00	
	SPSA SELL TURNOVER IN A SHARES	: CNY 3	0,000.00	
	SETTLEMENT DEPOSIT RATE(%)	:	20.00	
	MINIMUM AMOUNT	: CNY	0.00	
	MONTHLY MSTD REQUIREMENT PER LAST MONTHLY REVIEW		0,000.00	
	MSTD REQUIREMENT		0,000.00	
	MSTD ON HAND		0,000.00	
	AMOUNT TO BE (COLLECTED)/REFUNDED VIA DAY-END MSI	* : CNY 2	0,000.00-	
	* FOR -VE VALUE, TO BE COLLECTED VIA DAY-END DDI			
	FOR +VE VALUE, CALCULATED ON THE 10TH BANK DAY (			N A-SHARE MARKET IF
	THE 10TH BANK DAY OF THE MONTH IS NOT A TRADING	DAY IN A-SHARE MARKEI, IO BE	REFUNDED VIA DAY-END DCI	
		*** END OF REP	ORT ***	
		21.2 01 101		
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## **Agenda**



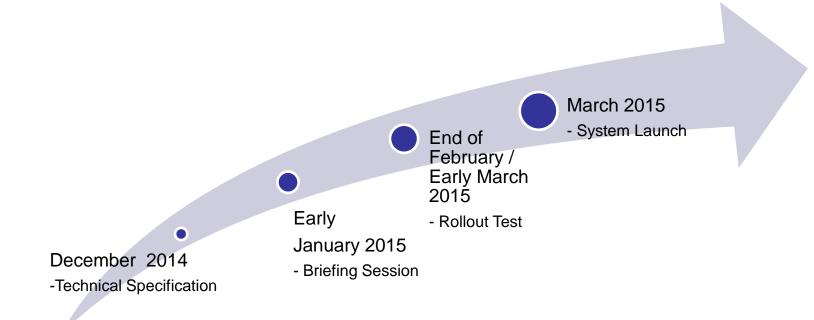
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# Implementation Schedule (Tentative)



■ Expect enhanced service launches in 1Q 2015\*



<sup>\*</sup> Subject to SFC's approval and the final schedule will be further announced via circular



# **Questions and Answers**

### **Agenda**



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# **Appendix 1 CCASS Report Enhancement**



#### 1) Revised report generation time / frequency

Report ID	Report Name	Market	Report Generation Time (New / Rescheduled Runs)	Remarks
CSEBA01	ATI Batch Input Control Report	GLOB	09:15, 10:00, 11:30, 12:45, 15:15, 17:00, <u>17:30</u> , 20:00	Additional ATI batch validation run
CSEAT01	STI Batch Input Control Report	GLOB	09:15, 10:00, 12:45, 15:30, 17:00, <u>17:30</u> , 20:00	Additional STI batch validation run
CSEAT02	STI Activity Report	HKMK/ MAMK	09:15, 10:00, 12:45, 15:30, 17:00, <u>17:30</u> , <u>18:30</u> , 20:00	Additional STI batch transfer runs
CCLUS01	Unmatched SI Report	MAMK	08:00, 12:00, <u>14:00</u> , 15:15, 17:15, <u>17:45</u> , <u>19:15</u> , 19:45	Additional SI matching runs
CSESI02	Intra-day ISI / SI Full List	MAMK	08:00, 12:00, <u>14:00</u> , 15:15, 17:15, <u>17:45</u> , <u>19:15</u> , 19:45	Additional SI matching runs and SI BSR
CSESP04	Intra-day Settled Position Report	MAMK	08:15, <u>18:00</u> , <u>19:30</u>	Revise of CNS BSR
CFIBI01	Buy-in Notification Report	MAMK	<u>19:15</u>	Revise of CNS BSR

#### 2) New field value to indicate sell trades originated from SPSA

Report ID	Report Name	Market	New Value
CCLTN05	Final Clearing Statement	MAMK	"I" will be shown in the "Origin Indicator" for sell trades from SPSA
CCLID01	Intra-day Trade File	MAMK	"I" will be shown in the "Origin Indicator" for sell trades from SPSA

#### 3) New CCASS Report - Trade File of SPSA

(available to Custodians / GCP who are non-EP only):

Report ID	Report Name	Market	Time	File Content
CCLTA01	Trade File of SPSA	MAMK	Daily at around 16:15	Showing detail of the sell trades from SPSA, including trade time, counterparty participant ID, execution broker firm ID, SPSA account number, to facilitate the preparation of STI / SI by Custodian for CNS settlement

# **Appendix 2 CCASS Enhancement for SI DVP**



#### DVP SI information will be displayed in different sections in "Enquire Money Position" function

	Money Obligation for A-share Market		
Shows settlement amount from SI settled on previous business day (except those SI settled at 1st BSR)  Shows settlement amount from SI settled at 1st BSR (i.e. 07:45) of current day	Settled with Payment Instruction Generated on Previous Day	Receivable/Received Amount	Payable/Paid Amount Net Amou
	SI (A-share Market) - Dayend	5,000.00	3,000.00- 2,000.0
	Settled with CHATS Payment Instruction Generated on Current Day	Receivable/Received Amount	Payable/Paid Amount Net Amou
	CNS (A-share Market)	5,000.00	3,000.00- 2,000.0
	Settled with Payment Generated on Current Day	Receivable/Received Amount	Payable/Paid Amount Net Amou
	SI (A-share Market) - Evening	5,000.00	3,000.00- 2,000.0
	Settled with Payment Yet to Generate	Receivable/Received Amount	Payable/Paid Amount Net Amou
Shows settlement amount from SI which EPIs are not yet delivered to HKICL	CNS (A-share Market)	4,000.00	3,000.00- 1,000.0
	SI (A-share Market)	2,000.00	6,000.00- 4,000.0
	Total:	6,000.00	9,000.00- 3,000.0
	Unsettled Money Position for Current Day	Receivable/Received Amount	Payable/Paid Amount Net Amou
Shows settlement amount from SI with settlement date < = current CCASS date	CNS (A-share Market)	2,000.00	6,000.00- 4,000.0
	SI (A-share Market)	2,000.00	6,000.00- 4,000.0
	Total:	4,000.00	12,000.00- 8,000.0

Detail of SSE Securities SI with DVP as settlement method will be included in the following reports:

- DDI / DCI / EPI Summary for Participant (CSEMA28 / CSEMS28)
- Settlement Related EPI Listing (CSEMA29 / CSEMS29)
- CCASS Funding Projection Report for Participant (CSEMP02)

# **Appendix 3 Other Features of SPSA**



**Nominee Services** 

Voting Delegation
 SPSA holders delegate the input of voting instructions to CP and are not allowed to input voting instructions themselves

Subscription for SMS / Email Alerts

Not available to SPSA

Hard Copy
Statement Services

Not available to SPSA